

How To Draw Cartoons An Easy Step By Step Guide File PDF

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Drawing cartoons can be a fun and rewarding activity, whether you're a beginner or someone looking to improve your skills. Cartoon characters are characterized by their exaggerated features, vibrant expressions, and simple yet expressive designs. If you've ever wondered how to create your own cartoon characters but didn't know where to start, you're in the right place. This easy step-by-step guide will walk you through the entire process, helping you develop your own unique style and bring your ideas to life on paper.

Getting Started: Tools and Preparation

Before diving into drawing, it's essential to gather the right tools and prepare your workspace. Having a comfortable environment and the appropriate materials can make the process more enjoyable and productive.

Essential Drawing Tools

- **Pencils:** Use HB or 2B pencils for sketching. These allow for easy erasing and adjustments.
- **Inking Pens:** Fine liners or ink pens for outlining your final drawing.
- **Paper:** Smooth drawing paper or sketchbooks are preferred for clean lines.
- **Optional Tools:** Colored pencils, markers, or digital drawing tablets for coloring.

Setting Up Your Workspace

- Choose a well-lit area to see your work clearly.
- Arrange your tools within easy reach.
- Ensure your paper is secured to prevent slipping.
- Take a few moments to relax and get into a creative mindset.

Step-by-Step Guide to Drawing Cartoons

Creating cartoon characters involves understanding basic shapes, proportions, and expressions. Follow these steps to build your cartoon from simple forms to a detailed character.

Step 1: Sketch Basic Shapes and Structures

Start with simple shapes to lay down the foundation of your character.

- **Head:** Draw an oval or circle for the head.
- **Body:** Use a rectangle or elongated oval for the torso.
- **Limbs:** Sketch lines or cylinders for arms and legs, indicating joint positions.
- **Guidelines:** Add a vertical line down the center of the face and horizontal lines for eye placement.

Tip: Keep your initial shapes light and loose; you can refine them later.

Step 2: Define the Facial Features

Facial features give your cartoon character personality.

- **Eyes:** Draw large ovals or circles, adding pupils and highlights for expressiveness.
- **Nose:** Simplify with a small dot, triangle, or curved line depending on style.
- **Mouth:** Sketch a simple curve or line, adjusting for different expressions.
- **Eyebrows and Ears:** Add eyebrows above the eyes and ears on the sides of the head, using simple shapes.

Tip: Exaggerate features to enhance the cartoon style, like oversized eyes or a big smile.

Step 3: Outline the Body and Limbs

Refine your shape sketches into clean outlines.

- Trace over the initial shapes with a darker pencil or ink pen.
- Define the contours of the arms, legs, and torso, adding curves and details as needed.
- Remember to keep limbs proportionate but stylized for a cartoon look.

Tip: Use smooth, flowing lines to give your character a lively and dynamic appearance.

Step 4: Add Details and Clothing

Details add personality and context.

- Sketch clothing, accessories, or props that suit your character's personality.
- Add hair, hairstyles, or hats to make your character more distinctive.
- Include small details like buttons, patterns, or jewelry for extra flair.

Tip: Keep details simple; avoid clutter to maintain the cartoon's clean look.

Step 5: Finalize Your Drawing

Make your cartoon polished and ready for coloring.

- Erase unnecessary guidelines and construction lines carefully.
- Darken the final lines with an inking pen or darker pencil.
- Check for proportion and expression adjustments.

Tip: Use a ruler or curves to ensure smooth lines and symmetry where needed.

Adding Color and Final Touches

Color brings your cartoon character to life and adds vibrancy.

Coloring Tips

- Choose a color palette that matches your character's personality.
- Use colored pencils, markers, or digital tools for coloring.
- Apply base colors first, then add shading or highlights for depth.

Enhancing Your Drawing

- Add shadows to give a sense of dimension.
- Include background elements or props for context.
- Sign your artwork discreetly in a corner.

Practice Tips to Improve Your Cartoon Drawing Skills

Consistent practice is key to mastering cartoon drawing.

- Draw daily or several times a week to build confidence.

- Study your favorite cartoons and characters to understand their style.
- Experiment with different facial expressions and poses.
- Join online art communities for feedback and inspiration.
- Try drawing from real life to improve your understanding of anatomy and movement.

Common Mistakes to Avoid

- Overcomplicating designs?keep it simple and expressive.
- Ignoring proportions?balance exaggeration with basic anatomy.
- Using inconsistent line weights?maintain uniformity unless emphasizing certain areas.
- Neglecting facial expressions?use expressions to convey emotion effectively.
- Skipping sketches?plan your character before committing to details.

Conclusion

Learning how to draw cartoons doesn't have to be complicated. By following this simple, step-by-step guide, you can develop your skills gradually and create charming, expressive characters. Remember, patience and practice are essential. Keep experimenting with different styles, features, and expressions, and over time, you'll find your unique voice in the world of cartoon art. Whether you're drawing for fun, creating comics, or developing characters for animation, the key is to enjoy the process and let your creativity run wild. Happy drawing!

How to Draw Cartoons: An Easy Step-by-Step Guide

Drawing cartoons is a fun and accessible art form that allows anyone to bring characters to life with just a few simple steps. Whether you're a beginner eager to learn the basics or an aspiring artist looking to refine your skills, understanding the fundamental techniques behind cartoon drawing can open up a world of creative possibilities. In this comprehensive guide, we will walk you through the process of drawing cartoons from scratch, breaking down each step into manageable parts so that you can start creating your own charming characters today.

Why Learn to Draw Cartoons?

Before diving into the technicalities, it's helpful to understand why cartoon drawing is such a popular and rewarding form of art. Cartoons allow for exaggerated expressions, humorous poses, and vibrant personalities, making them ideal for storytelling, comics, animation, and even personal expression. They are often characterized by simplified shapes, bold lines, and expressive features that convey emotion effectively without intricate details.

Learning to draw cartoons can improve your overall artistic skills, such as understanding

proportions, developing a keen eye for expression, and mastering line work. Plus, it's a low-pressure way to practice creativity?since cartoons are inherently playful, mistakes can be part of the charm.

Essential Materials and Tools

Before starting your cartoon drawing journey, gather the right tools:

- Pencils: A set of HB, 2B, and 4B pencils for sketching and shading.
- Eraser: A soft eraser for corrections.
- Paper: Sketchbooks or loose sheets with smooth texture.
- Markers or Inks: Fine liners or markers for inking outlines.
- Digital Tools (Optional): Drawing tablets and software like Adobe Photoshop, Procreate, or Krita.

Having these materials ready will streamline your drawing process and help you achieve cleaner, more professional-looking cartoons.

Step 1: Start with Basic Shapes

Understanding the Foundation

Cartoon characters are built upon simple geometric shapes. This approach allows for easy manipulation and exaggeration of features. Start by sketching basic shapes to form the head, body, and limbs:

- Heads: Circles or oval shapes.
- Body: Rectangles or elongated ovals.
- Limbs: Lines with small circles at joints.

Practical Tips

- Use light, loose lines for initial shapes.
- Keep proportions exaggerated or stylized to match your character's personality.
- Focus on symmetry for faces, but feel free to experiment with asymmetry for comedic effect.

Step 2: Outline the Basic Structure

Building the Skeleton

Once the fundamental shapes are in place, connect them with simple lines to create a basic skeleton or pose:

- Sketch a centerline to indicate the posture.
- Add simple lines for the limbs, showing direction and movement.
- Define the head-to-body ratio based on your style?cartoons often have larger heads and smaller bodies for a cute effect.

Tips for Dynamic Poses

- Use curved lines to suggest motion.
- Keep the limbs in relaxed, natural positions.
- Don't worry about details; focus on capturing the overall gesture.

Step 3: Add Facial Features and Expressions

Drawing the Face

Facial features give your cartoon character personality:

- Eyes: Large, expressive ovals or circles. Placement depends on the style, but larger eyes are typical in cartoons.
- Eyebrows: Convey emotion by adjusting their shape and position.
- Nose: Simplified shapes like a small dot, triangle, or a curved line.
- Mouth: Exaggerated expressions?smiles, frowns, or open mouths?are central to conveying emotion.

Tips for Expressiveness

- Use exaggerated features to emphasize feelings.
- Play with the size and placement of features for comedic effect.
- Remember that asymmetry can add character and humor.

Step 4: Refine the Outline

Clean Up Your Sketch

Now that the basic structure and features are in place, go over your drawing with a darker pencil or ink:

- Trace over the final lines, emphasizing contours.
- Simplify complex shapes for a cleaner look.
- Adjust proportions as needed to improve balance.

Tips for a Professional Finish

- Use smooth, confident strokes rather than sketchy lines.
- Vary line weight to add depth?thicker outlines for main contours, thinner for internal details.
- Keep the lines lively and energetic to reflect the cartoon style.

Step 5: Add Details and Accessories

Personalizing Your Character

Details can include:

- Clothing, hats, or accessories.
- Textures like hair or fur.
- Props that tell a story or enhance personality.

Tips

- Keep details simple to maintain the cartoon style.
- Use bold lines for accessories to make them stand out.
- Balance the added details so they don't clutter the character.

Step 6: Color and Shade

Bringing Your Cartoon to Life

Color adds vibrancy and appeal:

- Use bright, bold colors typical of cartoons.

- Apply flat colors first, then add shading for depth.
- Consider light sources and shadows to give a three-dimensional feel.

Digital Coloring Tips

- Use separate layers for line art, base colors, and shading.
- Experiment with blending modes and opacity for realistic effects.
- Keep colors consistent with your character's personality.

Additional Tips for Success

- Practice regularly: The more you draw, the better you'll understand proportions and expressions.
- Study existing cartoons: Analyze styles you like and try to replicate them.
- Experiment with styles: Don't be afraid to develop your own unique cartoon voice.
- Have fun: Cartoon drawing is playful?enjoy the process!

Common Mistakes to Avoid

- Overcomplicating designs: Stick to simple shapes for ease.
- Ignoring proportions: Exaggeration is key, but balance is important.
- Rushing the sketch: Take your time to refine shapes before inking.
- Neglecting expressions: Facial emotions are vital for character appeal.

Conclusion

Learning how to draw cartoons is an enjoyable and rewarding process that combines creativity with fundamental art techniques. By starting with simple shapes, building expressive features, and refining your sketches, you can develop characters that resonate with viewers. Remember, patience and practice are essential?each drawing brings you closer to mastering the art of cartooning. So pick up your pencils, follow these steps, and let your imagination run wild as you create charming, lively cartoon characters that tell stories and bring smiles.

Question What are the basic materials I need to start drawing cartoons? You only need simple materials like paper, pencils, erasers, and coloring tools such as markers or colored pencils to get started with cartoon drawing. **Answer** How do I start sketching cartoon characters step by step? Begin with basic shapes like circles and ovals to outline the head and body, then add guidelines for facial features and limbs, gradually refining the details to create your cartoon character. What are some

easy tips for drawing expressive cartoon faces? Focus on exaggerating features like large eyes, wide mouths, and expressive eyebrows. Keep facial guidelines simple to help convey emotions clearly and easily. How can I make my cartoon drawings look more dynamic and lively? Use bold lines, dynamic poses, and expressive facial features. Adding motion lines and varied line weights can also bring energy and movement to your cartoons. Are there step-by-step tutorials available for beginners? Yes, many online platforms offer free step-by-step tutorials specifically designed for beginners to learn how to draw cartoons easily and quickly. How do I add color to my cartoon drawings simply? Use basic coloring tools like colored pencils, markers, or digital coloring apps. Start with flat colors, then add shading to give your cartoons more depth and vibrancy. What are common mistakes beginners make when drawing cartoons, and how can I avoid them? Common mistakes include overcomplicating details and inconsistent proportions. Practice simple shapes, follow step-by-step guides, and keep practicing to improve proportions and clarity. How can I develop my own cartoon style over time? Experiment with different character designs, exaggeration techniques, and line styles. Study other cartoon artists, practice regularly, and gradually incorporate your unique ideas into your drawings. What are some fun ideas for cartoon characters I can try drawing step by step? Create characters based on animals, superheroes, or everyday objects with faces. Start with simple concepts like a smiling cat or a cheerful superhero, then build their features step by step.

Related keywords: cartoon drawing, step-by-step art, beginner drawing tips, easy cartoon tutorials, drawing for beginners, cartoon sketching, simple drawing techniques, comic character creation, beginner art guide, cartoon illustration basics

ECONOMIC CARTOONS PRENTICE HALL ANSWER

economic cartoons prentice hall answer has become a common phrase among students and educators seeking to understand complex economic concepts through visual and simplified representations. Prentice Hall, a renowned publisher of educational materials, offers a variety of resources?including textbooks and supplementary aids?that incorporate cartoons to make economics more accessible and engaging. These cartoons serve as effective pedagogical tools, helping learners visualize abstract ideas, grasp theoretical principles, and retain information more efficiently. In this article, we will explore the significance of economic cartoons in Prentice Hall's educational offerings, how they enhance learning, and where students can find answers and explanations related to these visual aids.

The Role of Cartoons in Economics Education

Visual Learning and Concept Simplification

Cartoons are powerful visual tools that simplify complex economic theories and models. They distill intricate ideas into accessible images, making them easier to understand for students at various levels. For instance, a cartoon illustrating supply and demand curves might depict a marketplace with exaggerated features?such as oversized goods or exaggerated price tags?to highlight how shifts occur. This visual representation helps students grasp the dynamics more intuitively than through text alone.

Engagement and Motivation

Educational cartoons increase student engagement by adding humor, color, and relatability to the learning process. When students encounter amusing or clever illustrations, they are more motivated to study and explore economic concepts. This increased engagement can lead to better retention and a deeper understanding of the subject matter.

Memory Retention and Recall

Studies have shown that visual aids enhance memory retention. When students associate economic principles with memorable cartoons, they find it easier to recall these concepts during exams or practical application. The humorous or exaggerated nature of cartoons often makes the information stand out in their minds.

Prentice Hall's Use of Cartoons in Economics Textbooks

Integration in Textbook Content

Prentice Hall textbooks incorporate cartoons throughout their economics titles, such as "Principles of Economics" and "Economics: Principles, Problems, and Policies." These cartoons are strategically placed to illustrate key concepts, including:

- Market equilibrium
- Elasticity
- Market failures
- Government intervention
- International trade

By pairing visual aids with concise explanations, Prentice Hall helps students develop a comprehensive understanding of economic topics.

Examples of Popular Cartoons

Some notable cartoons found in Prentice Hall resources include:

- **The "Invisible Hand":** depicting a hand guiding a marketplace, illustrating Adam Smith's concept of self-regulating markets.
- **Demand and Supply Shifts:** humorous depictions of buyers and sellers reacting to changes, such as a cartoon showing a sudden surge in demand causing a price spike.
- **Monopoly Power:** cartoons showing a giant corporation controlling a market, emphasizing market dominance and barriers to entry.

These illustrations make abstract ideas more tangible, facilitating better comprehension.

Finding Prentice Hall Answers to Economic Cartoons

Textbook Resources and Student Guides

Students seeking answers related to economic cartoons in Prentice Hall materials should start with the textbooks themselves and their accompanying student guides. These often contain explanations, annotations, and clarifications on the cartoons used throughout the chapters.

Online Companion Websites and Digital Platforms

Prentice Hall has developed online platforms, such as ConnectED and other digital resources, that provide supplementary materials, quizzes, and explanations. These platforms often include:

- Interactive diagrams with explanations
- Video tutorials elaborating on cartoons
- Practice questions with detailed solutions

Students can access these resources to get comprehensive answers and deepen their understanding of the cartoons' meanings.

Instructor and Student Forums

Online forums and discussion boards hosted by educators and students offer a space to ask questions about specific cartoons or concepts. Many educators post detailed explanations and clarifications, helping students interpret complex visuals.

Study Guides and Supplementary Aids

Various third-party study guides and educational websites analyze Prentice Hall cartoons, providing summaries and insights. These resources often include:

- Annotated versions of cartoons with explanations
- Breakdowns of the economic principles illustrated
- Practice exercises based on cartoon content

How to Effectively Use Economic Cartoons for Learning

Active Engagement

Instead of passively viewing cartoons, students should actively analyze them by asking:

- What economic concept is being illustrated?
- What is the message or humor intended?
- How does the cartoon relate to the real-world application?

This active engagement enhances comprehension and retention.

Connecting Visuals to Concepts

Students should try to connect each cartoon with the corresponding economic theory or principle. Creating mental associations or even drawing their own versions can reinforce understanding.

Use as a Study Aid

Cartoons can serve as quick reference points during revision. Creating a personal collection of cartoons and their explanations can be an effective way to prepare for exams.

Conclusion

Economic cartoons, especially those incorporated by Prentice Hall in their textbooks and resources, are invaluable tools for making complex concepts more approachable. They foster visual learning, increase engagement, and aid in memory retention. To find answers and deepen understanding, students should utilize textbook explanations, online platforms, and supplementary guides designed to clarify the meaning behind these illustrations. By actively analyzing and connecting cartoons to core economic principles, learners can enhance their comprehension and appreciation of economics, transforming challenging material into accessible and even enjoyable content. Whether you're a student preparing for exams or an educator seeking effective teaching methods, leveraging

the power of economic cartoons can significantly improve the learning experience.

Economic cartoons Prentice Hall answer have become an essential resource for students and educators seeking to visualize complex economic concepts through engaging and illustrative cartoons. These visual aids serve as a bridge between theoretical principles and real-world applications, making economics more accessible and memorable. With the integration of cartoons in the Prentice Hall curriculum, learners can grasp difficult topics such as supply and demand, market equilibrium, monetary policy, and international trade with greater ease and clarity. This article explores the significance, features, advantages, and limitations of economic cartoons provided by Prentice Hall, offering a comprehensive review for educators and students alike.

Understanding the Role of Economic Cartoons in Prentice Hall Resources

What Are Economic Cartoons?

Economic cartoons are visual representations?often humorous or satirical?that depict various economic concepts, policies, and phenomena. They utilize caricatures, symbols, and simplified illustrations to convey complex ideas quickly and effectively. In the context of Prentice Hall textbooks and teaching materials, these cartoons serve as supplementary tools designed to enhance comprehension and engagement.

The Purpose of Using Cartoons in Economics Education

- Simplify complex ideas: Cartoons distill intricate economic models into easy-to-understand images.
- Enhance memory retention: Visual learning aids tend to be more memorable than text alone.
- Stimulate interest: Humorous or provocative cartoons can make economics topics more engaging.
- Encourage critical thinking: Analyzing cartoons prompts students to interpret economic messages and underlying assumptions.

Features of Prentice Hall's Economic Cartoons

Design and Style

Prentice Hall's economic cartoons are characterized by:

- Clear, bold illustrations that highlight key elements.

- Use of satire and humor to capture attention and provoke thought.
- Consistent style across different chapters and topics, maintaining visual coherence.
- Incorporation of familiar symbols (e.g., dollar signs, graphs, balance scales) to aid recognition.

Content Coverage

The cartoons cover a wide array of economic topics, including:

- Microeconomic concepts like consumer choice, firm behavior, and market failures.
- Macroeconomic issues such as inflation, unemployment, and fiscal policy.
- International economics, trade policies, and globalization.
- Contemporary economic debates and policy controversies.

Integration with Curriculum

Prentice Hall's cartoons are thoughtfully integrated into the curriculum:

- Positioned alongside explanations of key concepts.
- Used as discussion starters or review questions.
- Included in exam prep materials to reinforce understanding.

Advantages of Using Prentice Hall Economic Cartoons

Pros

- Visualization of Abstract Concepts: Cartoons transform abstract models into tangible images, aiding comprehension.
- Increased Engagement: Humorous and relatable cartoons capture students' interest and motivate learning.
- Facilitation of Critical Thinking: Analyzing cartoons fosters analytical skills and economic literacy.
- Accessibility for Different Learning Styles: Visual learners benefit significantly from cartoon-based explanations.
- Support for Diverse Educational Settings: Suitable for classroom discussions, online courses, and self-study.

Features That Enhance Learning

- Memorability: The humorous or satirical nature of cartoons makes concepts stick.
- Relatability: Cartoons often depict everyday scenarios, making economics relevant.
- Encouragement of Discussion: Controversial or funny cartoons prompt debates and deeper analysis.
- Supplementary Nature: They complement textual explanations, providing a multi-modal learning experience.

Limitations and Challenges of Economic Cartoons in Prentice Hall

Cons

- Risk of Misinterpretation: Some cartoons may be ambiguous or culturally specific, leading to misunderstandings.
- Potential Oversimplification: Complex topics might be reduced to caricatures, risking oversimplification.
- Cultural Relevance: Humor or satire may not translate well across different cultural contexts.
- Dependence on Context: Without proper explanation, cartoons alone may not convey comprehensive understanding.
- Accessibility Issues: Students with visual impairments or learning disabilities may find cartoons less effective.

Addressing the Challenges

- Prentice Hall often provides detailed captions and explanations alongside cartoons to mitigate misunderstandings.
- Educators are encouraged to facilitate discussions around cartoons to deepen comprehension.
- Selection of cartoons is carefully curated to balance humor with educational value.

How to Effectively Use Economic Cartoons from Prentice Hall

For Students

- Analyze Carefully: Look beyond the humor to understand the underlying economic message.
- Connect to Concepts: Relate the cartoon to textbook explanations and real-world examples.
- Discuss with Peers: Share interpretations to broaden understanding and see different perspectives.
- Use as Study Aids: Incorporate cartoons into notes or flashcards for review.

For Educators

- Integrate into Lessons: Use cartoons to introduce or summarize topics.
- Encourage Critical Discussion: Ask students to interpret cartoons and debate their messages.
- Supplement with Context: Provide background information to clarify any satire or symbolism.
- Create Assignments: Assign students to analyze or create their own cartoons to reinforce learning.

Conclusion: The Value of Economic Cartoons in Prentice Hall

Economic cartoons provided by Prentice Hall represent a valuable pedagogical tool that enriches the teaching and learning of economics. They make abstract and complex ideas more accessible, engaging, and memorable. When used thoughtfully, these cartoons can stimulate critical thinking, foster classroom discussions, and help students develop a deeper understanding of economic principles. However, educators should be mindful of their limitations and ensure that cartoons are complemented with thorough explanations and contextualization. Overall, the integration of economic cartoons in Prentice Hall's resources exemplifies innovative educational practices that cater to diverse learning styles and enhance economic literacy.

In summary, the economic cartoons Prentice Hall answer serves as a dynamic and effective resource for making economics more approachable and engaging. Their thoughtful design, broad coverage, and ability to simplify complex topics make them an indispensable part of modern economic education. When used appropriately, these cartoons can inspire curiosity, foster critical analysis, and deepen students' understanding of the economic world around them.

Question What is the purpose of economic cartoons in Prentice Hall textbooks?
Economic cartoons in Prentice Hall textbooks are used to illustrate complex economic concepts humorously and visually, making the material more engaging and easier to understand for students. **Answer** Where can I find the answers to exercises related to economic cartoons in Prentice Hall? Answers to exercises involving economic cartoons in Prentice Hall can typically be found in the teacher's resource manual, online instructor portals, or in the student companion guides provided with the textbook. Are the answers to Prentice Hall's economic cartoons exercises available online? Yes, many of the answers and explanations for exercises involving economic cartoons are available on the official Prentice Hall website or the associated learning management systems provided to instructors and students. How can I effectively analyze economic cartoons from Prentice Hall textbooks? To analyze economic cartoons effectively, identify the main message, recognize the economic concepts or issues depicted, and consider the humor or irony used to convey the point, as suggested in Prentice Hall's study guides. Are there practice questions related to economic cartoons in Prentice Hall that can help students prepare for exams? Yes, Prentice Hall offers practice questions and review exercises related to economic cartoons to help students reinforce their

understanding and prepare for exams. What are common themes depicted in economic cartoons in Prentice Hall economics textbooks? Common themes include supply and demand, inflation, unemployment, economic policies, market failures, and government intervention, often illustrated humorously to highlight key concepts. Can I get step-by-step solutions for exercises involving economic cartoons in Prentice Hall? Step-by-step solutions are typically provided in instructor manuals or online answer keys to help educators guide students through the analysis of economic cartoons. How do economic cartoons enhance learning in Prentice Hall's economics courses? Economic cartoons promote critical thinking, help visualize abstract concepts, and increase engagement, making learning more interactive and memorable for students. What should I do if I have difficulty understanding the answers to economic cartoons in Prentice Hall? If you encounter difficulties, consult your instructor, review related chapter materials, or seek additional explanations through online educational resources or study groups for better comprehension.

Related keywords: economics caricatures, Prentice Hall economics, economic illustrations, economics humor, Prentice Hall textbook, economic diagrams, economics cartoons answers, Prentice Hall study guides, economic satire, economics teaching tools

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