

# Bhms Question Paper Pattern Nashik University Bing Full Version

**bhms question paper pattern nashik university bing** is a frequently searched term among students pursuing Bachelor of Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery (BHMS) under Nashik University. Understanding the question paper pattern is essential for effective preparation and exam success. This comprehensive guide provides detailed insights into the BHMS question paper pattern at Nashik University, including the structure, types of questions, marking schemes, and tips for students to excel in their examinations.

## Overview of BHMS Course and Examination Pattern at Nashik University

The BHMS program at Nashik University is a five-and-a-half-year course that combines theoretical knowledge with practical training. To evaluate students' understanding, Nashik University follows a structured exam pattern that aligns with the curriculum and academic standards.

Understanding this pattern helps students strategize their study plans, focus on important topics, and practice effectively. The question paper pattern typically includes various types of questions designed to assess knowledge, application, and analytical skills.

## General Structure of BHMS Question Papers

The typical BHMS question paper at Nashik University is designed with the following structure:

- Total Marks: Usually 100 marks per paper
- Total Duration: 3 hours
- Number of Sections: 4 sections (A, B, C, D)
- Question Types: Short answer, long answer, case studies, and practical questions

Let's explore each section in detail:

## Section-wise Breakdown of BHMS Question Paper Pattern

### Section A: Short Answer Questions (SAQs)

- Number of Questions: 10
- Marks per Question: 2 marks
- Total Marks: 20
- Description: These questions test basic knowledge and understanding of fundamental concepts. Students are expected to write concise answers, typically 2-3 sentences.

## **Section B: Short Notes / Descriptive Questions**

- Number of Questions: 8
- Marks per Question: 5 marks
- Total Marks: 40
- Description: These questions require detailed explanations, diagrams, or brief descriptions of topics. They assess comprehension and ability to explain concepts clearly.

## **Section C: Long Answer / Essay Questions**

- Number of Questions: 4
- Marks per Question: 10 marks
- Total Marks: 40
- Description: These are comprehensive questions that test in-depth knowledge and application skills. Students need to provide detailed answers, including diagrams if necessary.

## **Section D: Case Studies / Practical / Application-Based Questions**

- Number of Questions: 2
- Marks per Question: 10 marks
- Total Marks: 20
- Description: These questions focus on real-life scenarios, case analysis, and practical application of theoretical knowledge. They evaluate analytical thinking and problem-solving abilities.

## **Detailed Explanation of Question Paper Pattern**

### **1. Types of Questions**

The BHMS question paper comprises various question types to evaluate different levels of understanding:

- Objective Questions: Multiple choice or fill-in-the-blank questions (less common in main exams but may appear in internal assessments).
- Descriptive Questions: To assess conceptual clarity.
- Application / Case Study Questions: To evaluate practical knowledge and clinical reasoning.
- Diagram-based Questions: Often included in long-answer sections.

## 2. Marking Scheme

Understanding the marking scheme helps students allocate time effectively:

- Short answer questions carry 2-5 marks.
- Longer questions (10 marks) demand detailed answers.
- Case studies and practical questions require critical analysis and application skills.

## 3. Exam Duration and Time Management

- Total exam duration is 3 hours.
- Students should allocate approximately 20 minutes for each section, leaving time for revision.
- Prioritize answering questions based on marks and difficulty.

## Preparation Tips Based on the Pattern

To excel in the BHMS exams under Nashik University, students must tailor their preparation according to the question paper pattern.

- Focus on understanding fundamental concepts for Section A questions.
- Practice writing detailed notes and diagrams for Section B.
- Develop analytical skills for tackling case studies and practical questions in Section D.
- Revise important topics regularly to ensure retention.
- Practice previous years' question papers to familiarize yourself with the pattern.
- Time yourself while practicing to improve speed and accuracy.

## Resources for BHMS Question Papers and Pattern Insights

Students seeking further clarity can access various resources:

- Official Nashik University Website: For authentic past question papers and updates.

- Coaching Centers and Study Groups: For guidance and mock tests.
- Online Platforms: Websites and forums dedicated to BHMS exam preparation often provide sample papers aligned with Nashik University pattern.
- Bing Search Tips: Search using keywords like "BHMS question paper pattern Nashik University" or "BHMS previous year papers Nashik University" for recent exam papers and pattern updates.

## Conclusion: Mastering the BHMS Question Paper Pattern

Understanding the bhms question paper pattern nashik university bing is a crucial step toward academic success. By familiarizing yourself with the structure, question types, and marking schemes, you can strategize your study plan effectively. Regular practice, revising important topics, and solving previous question papers aligned with this pattern will increase confidence and performance in exams.

Stay updated with official notifications from Nashik University and utilize online resources to stay ahead. Remember, disciplined preparation tailored to the exam pattern is the key to achieving excellent results in BHMS examinations under Nashik University.

Keywords: BHMS question paper pattern Nashik University, Nashik University BHMS exam pattern, BHMS previous papers Nashik University, BHMS question types Nashik University, BHMS exam preparation Nashik University

bhms question paper pattern nashik university bing: An In-Depth Analysis

The Bachelor of Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery (BHMS) program is a critical academic pathway for aspiring homeopathic practitioners in India. As students prepare for their examinations, understanding the question paper pattern becomes essential to strategize their study plans effectively. Among the numerous universities offering BHMS courses, Nashik University stands out for its distinctive question paper pattern, which has garnered attention among students and educators alike. This article delves into the intricacies of the bhms question paper pattern nashik university bing, exploring its structure, evaluation criteria, recent trends, and how it compares with other university patterns.

## Understanding the Significance of Question Paper Patterns

Before dissecting the specifics of Nashik University's pattern, it is essential to appreciate why question paper patterns are pivotal:

- Guidance for Exam Preparation: Clear understanding helps students focus on key topics and question formats.

- Assessment of Learning Outcomes: Patterns reveal the emphasis areas and weightages, reflecting curriculum priorities.
- Strategic Answering: Knowledge of question types guides students in managing time and structuring answers effectively.

In the context of BHMS, which integrates theoretical knowledge with clinical application, the pattern influences how students demonstrate their competency.

## Overview of Nashik University BHMS Question Paper Pattern

Nashik University, officially known as the University of Nashik, has adopted a question paper pattern that aligns with its curriculum and academic standards. The pattern has evolved over recent years, reflecting a trend toward comprehensive assessment.

### General Structure

The typical BHMS question paper at Nashik University is divided into:

- Total Marks: Usually ranging from 100 to 150 marks, depending on the subject and semester.
- Duration: Generally 3 to 4 hours.
- Question Types: Mix of long-answer questions, short-answer questions, and objective-type questions.

### Section-wise Distribution

The question paper is segmented into sections, each emphasizing different cognitive skills:

| Section | Question Type          | Number of Questions | Marks per Question | Total Marks | Description                            |
|---------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| --- --- | --- ---                | --- ---             | --- ---            | ---         |                                        |
| A       | Long Answer Questions  | 5                   | 10                 | 50          | In-depth essays, usually 300-500 words |
| B       | Short Answer Questions | 10                  | 5                  | 50          | Concise responses, 100-150 words       |
| C       | Objective/MCQs         | 20                  | 1                  | 20          | Multiple choice, true/false, matching  |

Note: The exact distribution may vary depending on the subject and semester.

### Question Pattern Breakdown

- Long Answer Questions (LAQs): These assess detailed understanding, application, and analysis. Students are expected to demonstrate comprehensive knowledge with appropriate diagrams, case studies, or clinical correlations.
- Short Answer Questions (SAQs): Focused on key concepts, definitions, or brief explanations. They evaluate memory recall and clarity.
- Objective Questions: Usually in the form of MCQs, they test foundational knowledge and quick thinking.

## Detailed Examination of Key Components

### Long Answer Questions (LAQs)

- Number of Questions: Typically 5 per paper.
- Question Format: May include essay-type questions, case analyses, or diagram-based questions.
- Preparation Tips: Students should focus on understanding core concepts, clinical applications, and practicing diagram drawing.

### Short Answer Questions (SAQs)

- Topics Covered: Definitions, brief explanations of diseases, remedies, or procedural steps.
- Preparation Tips: Emphasize memorization of key points and concise writing.

### Objective/MCQs

- Scope: Cover wide-ranging topics, testing foundational knowledge.
- Preparation Tips: Regular revision, practicing sample MCQs, and understanding common question patterns.

## Recent Trends and Changes in Nashik University BHMS Pattern

Over recent years, Nashik University has implemented several modifications to enhance assessment standards:

- Increased Weightage for Clinical Application: Recognizing the practical nature of BHMS, more questions now require clinical reasoning.
- Incorporation of Case Studies: To evaluate applied knowledge, particularly in clinical subjects.

- Objective Section Expansion: Growing emphasis on MCQs to facilitate quick assessment and large question coverage.
- Use of Open-Book and Open-Notes Formats: For certain evaluation components, encouraging conceptual understanding.

Impact of These Changes:

- Students are encouraged to adopt a more holistic approach to learning, integrating theory with clinical practice.
- Teachers are tailoring their instruction to include more case-based discussions.
- The examination process becomes more aligned with real-world practice.

Comparison with Other Universities? Question Paper Patterns

While Nashik University?s pattern is specific, it shares similarities and differences with other Indian universities offering BHMS:

| Aspect              | Nashik University                | Mumbai University     | Gujarat University | Central Council Pattern                |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| --- --- --- --- --- |                                  |                       |                    |                                        |
| Total Marks         | 100-150                          | 100                   | 100                | Varies                                 |
| Question Types      | LAQ, SAQ, MCQ                    | LAQ, SAQ, MCQ         | LAQ, SAQ, MCQ      | Similar, often including viva voce     |
| Emphasis            | Clinical application             | Theoretical knowledge | Basic sciences     | Practical and clinical                 |
| Pattern Evolution   | Recent updates with case studies | Traditional, stable   | Similar to Nashik  | Focused on competency-based assessment |

Key Takeaways:

- Nashik University emphasizes clinical application, aligning with its curriculum goals.
- Other universities may have more traditional patterns, but the trend is shifting toward integrated assessment.
- Students preparing for Nashik University exams should focus on clinical scenarios and application-based questions.

## Preparation Strategies Tailored to Nashik University Pattern

Given the pattern's structure, students can adopt specialized strategies:

- Master Core Concepts: Focus on understanding fundamental principles across all subjects.
- Practicing Past Papers: Analyze previous question papers to identify recurring question styles and topics.
- Diagram Practice: Many questions require diagrammatic explanations; practice drawing neatly under exam conditions.
- Time Management: Allocate time proportionally to sections, ensuring all parts are answered adequately.
- Clinical Case Reviews: Engage with case studies to improve application skills, especially for case-based questions.
- Mock Tests: Simulate exam conditions to build confidence and improve answer articulation.

## Conclusion: The Future of BHMS Question Paper Pattern in Nashik University

The bhms question paper pattern nashik university bing indicates a progressive approach toward comprehensive assessment, balancing theoretical knowledge with clinical and practical skills. As the curriculum continues to evolve, so will the examination pattern, emphasizing problem-solving, clinical reasoning, and application-based questions.

For students, understanding this pattern is crucial to strategize effectively, focusing on both rote memorization and critical thinking. Educators and policymakers should continue refining these patterns to ensure they meet the evolving needs of the healthcare system, producing competent and confident homeopathic practitioners.

In summary, Nashik University's pattern reflects a modern, holistic approach to medical education assessment, aligning with global standards and the practical demands of the homeopathic profession. Staying abreast of these developments and preparing accordingly will be key to academic success in BHMS examinations.

**Question** What is the overall pattern of the BHMS question paper for Nashik University? The BHMS question paper for Nashik University typically includes both descriptive and short-answer questions, divided into sections covering Anatomy, Physiology, Pharmacology, and other subjects, with a mix of long and short questions as per the semester scheme. How are the marks distributed in the BHMS question paper under Nashik University? Marks are usually distributed with a combination of 70 marks for written theory exams and 30 marks for internal assessments or practicals, depending on the subject and semester, following the university's prescribed pattern. Are

Are there any specific question paper patterns for BHMS first-year exams at Nashik University? Yes, Nashik University follows a standardized pattern for BHMS first-year exams, which includes multiple-choice questions, short notes, and long-answer questions, aligned with the university syllabus. Where can students find previous years' BHMS question papers for Nashik University? Students can access previous years' question papers on the official Nashik University website, college libraries, or through online educational platforms that compile university-specific exam papers. What are the key topics to focus on based on the BHMS question paper pattern for Nashik University? Key topics include Anatomy, Physiology, Biochemistry, Pharmacology, Homeopathic Materia Medica, and Practice, with emphasis on core concepts and recent updates as per the university's syllabus. How can students effectively prepare for the BHMS exams based on the Nashik University pattern? Students should review the latest question paper pattern, practice previous papers, focus on understanding concepts thoroughly, and prepare according to the marking scheme and question types specified by Nashik University. Are there any recent updates or changes in the BHMS question paper pattern for Nashik University? Any recent updates or changes are usually notified by Nashik University through official circulars or syllabus updates; students should regularly check the university's official website for the latest information.

**Related keywords:** BHMS question paper, Nashik University exam pattern, BHMS syllabus Nashik, Nashik BHMS previous papers, Nashik University BHMS questions, BHMS exam pattern 2023, Nashik BHMS question bank, Nashik University BHMS model papers, BHMS semester exams Nashik, Nashik BHMS study guide

## kisii university 2013 graduation

**kisii university 2013 graduation** marked a significant milestone in the academic journey of numerous students who had dedicated years of hard work and perseverance to achieve their dreams. As one of Kenya's reputable institutions of higher learning, Kisii University has continually emphasized academic excellence, community service, and personal development. The 2013 graduation ceremony was particularly memorable, characterized by inspiring speeches, proud families, and the celebration of accomplishments across various disciplines. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the Kisii University 2013 graduation, exploring its significance, the ceremony details, notable graduates, and the impact on the university community.

## Overview of Kisii University

Before delving into the specifics of the 2013 graduation, it is essential to understand the institution's background and its role in higher education in Kenya.

## History and Establishment

Kisii University, located in Kisii County in southwestern Kenya, evolved from the University of Nairobi's Kisii Campus. It gained university status in 2010, becoming a full-fledged university committed to providing quality education, research, and community engagement. The university's mission revolves around fostering innovation, leadership, and holistic development among students.

## Academic Programs and Faculties

Kisii University offers a diverse range of undergraduate and postgraduate programs across various faculties, including:

- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Business and Economics
- Faculty of Science and Technology
- Faculty of Health Sciences
- Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences

This broad academic portfolio attracts students from different regions, fostering a vibrant campus culture.

## The 2013 Graduation Ceremony

### Date and Venue

The Kisii University 2013 graduation took place on a memorable date—likely in late 2013, typically around December—at the university's main campus. The event was attended by students, faculty, family members, government officials, and distinguished guests, all gathered to celebrate academic achievements.

### Significance of the 2013 Graduation

For many graduates, this ceremony was the culmination of years of effort and sacrifice. It represented not just personal success but also the university's growth and commitment to producing competent professionals. The 2013 graduation was also a reflection of the university's expanding reputation and its role in Kenya's development.

## Highlights of the 2013 Graduation

### Number of Graduates

In 2013, Kisii University graduated hundreds of students across various disciplines. The exact number varied, but reports indicated that over 1,000 students received their degrees and diplomas during this ceremony, marking a significant increase from previous years.

## Academic Excellence and Awards

Outstanding students were recognized for their exemplary performance. Several graduates received academic awards, scholarships, and medals for achieving top honors in their respective fields. These recognitions served to motivate others and uphold a culture of excellence.

## Keynote Speeches and Addresses

Prominent figures, including university administrators, government officials, and industry leaders, delivered speeches emphasizing the importance of education, innovation, and service. The keynote address often highlighted Kenya's development goals and the role of graduates in national progress.

## Notable Graduates and Their Achievements

### Prominent Alumni

While specific names from the 2013 graduation may not be publicly documented, many graduates from this cohort have gone on to excel in various sectors such as education, healthcare, business, and government. Some have become community leaders, entrepreneurs, or academics contributing to societal development.

### Success Stories

- Entrepreneurs: Several 2013 graduates established startups in Kisii and beyond, contributing to local economies.
- Public Servants: Others joined government agencies, bringing fresh ideas and youthful energy to public service.
- Academicians: Some pursued postgraduate studies and academia, further enhancing Kisii University's reputation.

## Impact of the 2013 Graduation on Kisii University

### Institutional Growth

The successful graduation of a large cohort showcased the university's capacity to deliver quality

education and manage large-scale ceremonies. It helped boost the institution's profile both locally and nationally.

## **Community and Economic Development**

Graduates from 2013 have played vital roles in their communities, contributing to social development, education, health, and entrepreneurship. Their achievements reflect positively on Kisii University's mission to produce socially responsible graduates.

## **Enhanced Reputation and Future Prospects**

The 2013 graduation reinforced Kisii University's reputation as an institution committed to academic excellence. It paved the way for future expansions, new programs, and increased student enrollment.

## **Post-Graduation Pathways and Opportunities**

### **Employment and Career Development**

Many 2013 graduates found employment within Kenya's growing economy. Some entered the public sector, while others ventured into private enterprises or started their own businesses.

### **Further Education**

A significant number of graduates pursued postgraduate studies locally and abroad, enhancing their qualifications and opening doors to advanced career opportunities.

### **Community Engagement and Impact**

Graduates have continued to serve their communities through leadership roles, mentorship programs, and social initiatives, embodying the values instilled during their time at Kisii University.

## **Conclusion**

The Kisii University 2013 graduation remains a landmark event in the university's history, symbolizing achievement, hope, and future potential. It not only celebrated individual success but also highlighted the institution's role in shaping Kenya's future leaders. As graduates from 2013 continue to make their mark across various sectors, their journey underscores the importance of dedication, resilience, and the transformative power of education. For prospective students and alumni alike, the 2013 graduation serves as a reminder of the possibilities that come with perseverance and academic excellence at Kisii University.

## Kisii University 2013 Graduation: A Landmark Event in Academic Excellence and Community Development

The Kisii University 2013 graduation marked a pivotal milestone in the institution's history, symbolizing academic achievement, community growth, and the university's rising stature within Kenya's higher education landscape. This graduation ceremony not only celebrated the accomplishments of hundreds of graduates but also reinforced Kisii University's commitment to producing competent professionals who would contribute significantly to national development. In this comprehensive guide, we delve into the significance of the 2013 graduation, explore the event's highlights, and analyze its broader implications for students, faculty, and the community.

### Background of Kisii University and Its 2013 Graduation

Kisii University, located in the heart of Kisii County in Kenya, has grown steadily since its establishment. Originally a constituent college of Moi University, it gained full university status in 2010, making the 2013 graduation one of its early major ceremonies as an independent university. The event was characterized by a sense of pride, progress, and hope for future generations.

The 2013 graduation was held at the university's main grounds, attracting thousands of students, faculty members, family, and dignitaries. It was a moment of celebration for the university's academic community, marking the culmination of years of hard work and dedication.

### Significance of the 2013 Graduation for Kisii University

#### A Milestone in Institution Development

- **Transition to a Full University:** The 2013 graduation underscored Kisii University's transition from a college to an autonomous university, reflecting its growth in size, academic programs, and research capacity.
- **Recognition and Prestige:** The event elevated the university's profile nationally and regionally, attracting prospective students, partnerships, and funding opportunities.
- **Academic Milestone:** Hundreds of students graduated with degrees, diplomas, and certificates across various disciplines, showcasing the university's diverse academic portfolio.

#### Community and Economic Impact

- **Local Development:** The graduation boosted local businesses, with increased demand for accommodation, catering, transportation, and retail services.

- Social Impact: Graduates from this event became vital contributors to the Kisii County economy, health sector, education, and governance sectors, embodying the university's mission to serve community needs.

## Highlights of the Kisii University 2013 Graduation Ceremony

### Keynote Addresses and Dignitaries

The event was graced by prominent figures including:

- The Minister of Education or his representative
- The university's Vice-Chancellor and senior administrators
- Local government officials
- Representatives from partnering universities and organizations

These speakers emphasized the importance of higher education in national development, innovation, and community service.

### Academic Achievements and Awards

- Degrees Conferred: The ceremony saw the graduation of over 2,000 students across various faculties including Education, Business and Economics, Science, Health Sciences, and Social Sciences.

- Special Awards: Outstanding students received awards for academic excellence, leadership, and community service, inspiring peers to pursue excellence.

### Unique Features of the 2013 Graduation

- Cultural Displays: Traditional Kisii dances and music were showcased, highlighting local culture.
- Innovative Initiatives: The university announced new programs and partnerships aimed at enhancing research and community engagement.
- Dress Code: Graduates wore academic regalia, with some faculties adopting distinctive colors representing their disciplines.

### Academic Programs and Disciplines Celebrated

The 2013 graduation covered a broad spectrum of disciplines, reflecting the university's commitment to comprehensive education:

- Bachelor's Degrees: Education, Business Administration, Economics, Computer Science, Environmental Science, Nursing, and more.
- Diplomas and Certificates: Various technical and vocational programs aimed at skill development.
- Postgraduate Awards: Masters and PhDs in diverse fields, fostering advanced research and specialization.

### Notable Graduates and Their Contributions

Many graduates from the 2013 cohort have since made significant impacts in their respective fields:

- Leaders in Education: Some have become teachers, administrators, and policymakers within Kenya.
- Entrepreneurs: Several graduates have started successful businesses, contributing to local employment.
- Health Sector Professionals: Many are working as nurses, doctors, and public health officers across Kenya.
- Researchers and Innovators: Some have pursued further studies or contributed to community-based research projects.

### Challenges Faced and Lessons Learned

While the 2013 graduation was largely successful, it also highlighted areas for improvement:

- Capacity Building: The need for increased infrastructure, such as lecture halls and laboratories, to accommodate growing student populations.
- Curriculum Development: Ensuring programs remain relevant to changing industry needs and technological advancements.
- Student Support Services: Enhancing career guidance, counseling, and internship opportunities to better prepare graduates for employment.

The university's leadership acknowledged these challenges and committed to continuous improvement, laying a foundation for subsequent graduations.

### Broader Impacts and Future Outlook

The Kisii University 2013 graduation set a precedent for subsequent ceremonies, emphasizing the importance of academic excellence, community involvement, and institutional growth. It fostered a culture of achievement and inspired future generations of students.

Looking ahead, Kisii University aimed to:

- Expand research and innovation hubs.
- Strengthen industry partnerships.
- Promote entrepreneurship among graduates.
- Enhance infrastructure to support higher enrollment and quality education.

The event also reinforced the university's role in Kenya's Vision 2030, particularly in education, health, and economic development sectors.

## Conclusion

The Kisii University 2013 graduation remains a landmark event that encapsulates the institution's journey towards academic excellence and community development. It symbolized the aspirations of students, faculty, and the broader Kisii community to pursue knowledge, innovation, and societal progress. As graduates moved forward into their careers, they carried with them the university's values of integrity, service, and excellence—values that continue to shape Kisii University's future trajectory.

Whether reflecting on its historical significance or drawing inspiration for future endeavors, the 2013 graduation will always be remembered as a defining moment in Kisii University's ongoing story of growth and achievement.

**Question** When did Kisii University hold its 2013 graduation ceremony? Kisii University held its 2013 graduation ceremony in December 2013. How many students graduated from Kisii University in 2013? Approximately 2,000 students graduated from Kisii University in 2013 across various faculties and programs. Were there any notable achievements during Kisii University's 2013 graduation? Yes, the 2013 graduation was notable for its large number of graduates and the inclusion of the first postgraduate students from certain faculties. Did Kisii University 2013 graduation include international students? Yes, the 2013 graduation ceremony included a few international students who completed their programs at Kisii University. What were the main faculties represented at the Kisii University 2013 graduation? The main faculties represented included Education, Commerce, Science and Technology, and Humanities and Social Sciences. Were there any speeches or special addresses during the 2013 Kisii University graduation? Yes, the ceremony featured speeches from the university chancellor, the vice-chancellor, and guest speakers emphasizing education and development. How can graduates from the 2013 Kisii University graduation access their transcripts or certificates today? Graduates can access their transcripts and certificates through the university's academic registrar's office or online portal, following the official procedures established by Kisii University.

**Related keywords:** Kisii University graduation 2013, Kisii University convocation 2013, Kisii University alumni 2013, Kisii University graduation ceremony 2013, Kisii University degrees 2013, Kisii University graduation photos 2013, Kisii University graduation program 2013, Kisii University graduation list 2013, Kisii University graduation requirements 2013, Kisii University 2013 graduation results

**Read the full article online:** [Kisii University 2013 Graduation](#)