

Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11 Online PDF

siyavula everything science grade 11 has become an essential resource for students across South Africa aiming to excel in their Grade 11 science curriculum. As the educational landscape shifts towards digital learning, Siyavula offers a comprehensive platform that combines quality content, interactive tools, and accessible resources to support learners in mastering the complexities of science subjects. Whether you're preparing for exams, seeking additional practice, or simply aiming to deepen your understanding, Siyavula's Everything Science Grade 11 provides a structured pathway to academic success. This article explores the features, benefits, and tips for utilizing Siyavula effectively to enhance your science learning experience.

Understanding Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

Siyavula is a South African educational technology company dedicated to making quality education accessible through open educational resources (OER). Its Science Grade 11 resource is tailored to meet the requirements of the CAPS curriculum, offering learners a structured and interactive way to learn physics, chemistry, and biology.

Key Features of Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

- **Comprehensive Content Coverage:** The platform covers all core topics outlined in the Grade 11 CAPS syllabus, including physics, chemistry, and biology.
- **Interactive Textbooks:** Content is presented in a dynamic, easy-to-understand format, with embedded quizzes and activities to reinforce learning.
- **Practice Questions and Exercises:** A vast array of exercises allows learners to test their understanding and prepare for assessments.
- **Progress Tracking:** Students can monitor their progress, identify weak areas, and focus their study efforts accordingly.
- **Accessibility:** The platform is accessible on various devices, including smartphones, tablets, and computers, ensuring learning can happen anytime and anywhere.
- **Teacher and Parent Support:** Resources are also available for educators and parents to support student learning effectively.

Benefits of Using Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

Engaging with Siyavula's resources offers numerous advantages for learners aiming for excellence

in science.

1. Structured Learning Path

The platform follows the CAPS curriculum meticulously, providing a clear roadmap from foundational concepts to more complex topics. This structure helps students build confidence and understanding incrementally.

2. Interactive and Engaging Content

Interactive elements such as quizzes, animations, and simulations make learning more engaging, catering to different learning styles and encouraging active participation.

3. Self-Paced Study

Students can learn at their own pace, revisiting challenging topics as needed, which fosters a deeper comprehension of subject matter.

4. Cost-Effective and Free Resources

Siyavula's open educational resources are freely accessible, removing financial barriers and promoting equal opportunities for all learners.

5. Exam Preparation

With practice questions aligned with exam standards, students can confidently prepare for tests and exams, improving their chances of achieving high marks.

How to Maximize Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

To get the most out of Siyavula, students should adopt effective study strategies and utilize the platform's features thoroughly.

1. Create a Study Schedule

Plan your study time around the topics covered in the curriculum. Break down chapters into manageable sections and set goals for each session.

2. Use Interactive Tools Effectively

Engage with quizzes, simulations, and activities actively. Don't just read the content?test yourself

regularly to reinforce understanding.

3. Track Progress and Identify Weaknesses

Leverage the platform's progress tracking feature to see which areas need more attention. Focus on strengthening those topics through additional practice.

4. Supplement with Additional Resources

While Siyavula offers comprehensive content, supplement your learning with past exam papers, textbooks, and online tutorials for a well-rounded understanding.

5. Collaborate and Discuss

Use study groups or forums to discuss challenging topics. Explaining concepts to peers can deepen your understanding and reveal new perspectives.

Key Topics Covered in Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

The resource is divided into three main branches of science, each covering essential topics aligned with the curriculum.

Physics

- Mechanics: Motion, forces, Newton's laws, work and energy
- Waves and Sound: Wave properties, sound waves, and applications
- Electricity and Magnetism: Circuits, electromagnetism, and electrical safety

Chemistry

- Atomic Structure: Atoms, ions, and isotopes
- Chemical Bonding: Ionic, covalent, and metallic bonds
- Stoichiometry: Mole concept, balancing equations, and reactions
- Acids, Bases, and pH: Properties, indicators, and neutralization

Biology

- Cell Biology: Cell structure, functions, and cell division

- Human Anatomy and Physiology: Systems such as circulatory, respiratory, and digestive
- Genetics and Evolution: DNA, inheritance, and natural selection
- Ecology and Environment: Ecosystems, conservation, and sustainability

Additional Resources and Support

Beyond Siyavula, students are encouraged to explore supplementary materials to enhance their understanding.

1. Past Exam Papers and Marking Guidelines

Practicing past papers helps familiarize students with exam formats and question styles.

2. Educational Videos and Tutorials

Platforms like YouTube and Khan Academy offer visual explanations of complex topics, which can complement Siyavula's content.

3. Study Guides and Revision Books

Printed or digital revision guides provide concise summaries and key points for quick review.

4. Tutoring and Support Services

Seeking help from teachers or tutors can clarify difficult concepts and provide personalized guidance.

Conclusion

Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11 stands out as a powerful tool for students navigating the demanding science curriculum. Its blend of comprehensive content, interactive features, and accessibility makes it an invaluable resource for fostering independent learning, exam readiness, and scientific literacy. By actively engaging with the platform, following structured study plans, and supplementing with additional resources, learners can significantly improve their understanding and performance in science. Embracing digital educational tools like Siyavula not only enhances academic achievement but also prepares students for future scientific pursuits and lifelong learning.

Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11 is an essential resource for South African students navigating the challenging world of Grade 11 science. As part of Siyavula's comprehensive educational platform, this resource offers an accessible, interactive, and thorough approach to understanding the core concepts of science at this critical stage. Whether you're a student preparing

for exams, a teacher looking for supplementary material, or a parent supporting your child's learning journey, understanding the strengths and structure of Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11 can significantly enhance your educational strategy.

Introduction to Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11 is designed to cover the South African Curriculum and syllabus requirements for Grade 11 science students. It aims to make science accessible, engaging, and manageable by offering a digital platform that combines comprehensive content, interactive exercises, and assessment tools. The resource is tailored to meet different learning styles and provides a blended learning experience that supports both classroom instruction and independent study.

Why Choose Siyavula for Grade 11 Science?

- **Interactive Content:** Unlike traditional textbooks, Siyavula emphasizes interactive learning through quizzes, simulations, and activities.
- **Comprehensive Coverage:** It covers all major topics outlined in the curriculum, ensuring no key concept is left out.
- **Self-paced Learning:** Students can learn at their own pace, revisiting challenging topics as needed.
- **Assessment and Feedback:** Regular quizzes and tests help students track their progress and identify areas for improvement.
- **Accessibility:** Available online and offline, making it accessible to students in various environments.

Key Features of Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11

- **Modular Structure**

The content is divided into modules aligned with the curriculum, including:

- **Physics:** Mechanics, waves, electricity, and magnetism.
- **Chemistry:** Atomic structure, chemical reactions, acids and bases, and organic chemistry.
- **Biology:** Cell biology, genetics, ecology, and human systems.
- **Earth and Space Science:** Earth's processes, the solar system, and environmental science.

Each module is structured to build progressively on concepts, facilitating layered understanding.

- Interactive Text and Visuals

Siyavula integrates:

- Clear explanations with diagrams, animations, and videos.
- Practice questions embedded within the content.
- Concept maps that help visualize relationships between ideas.

- Practice and Self-Assessment

Students can test their understanding through:

- Multiple-choice questions.
- Short-answer exercises.
- End-of-chapter assessments with detailed solutions.

This continuous feedback loop encourages active learning and self-correction.

- Teacher and Parent Support Tools

Educators and parents can access:

- Progress reports.
- Customizable quizzes.
- Lesson planning resources.

Deep Dive into Key Science Topics Covered

Physics Topics

Mechanics

- Understanding motion: speed, velocity, acceleration.
- Newton's Laws of Motion.
- Forces and equilibrium.

- Work, energy, and power.
- Momentum and collisions.

Waves and Optics

- Types of waves: transverse and longitudinal.
- Wave properties: wavelength, frequency, amplitude.
- Light reflection, refraction, and lenses.
- Sound waves and their properties.

Electricity and Magnetism

- Electric circuits and components.
- Ohm's Law.
- Magnetic fields and electromagnetism.
- Electromagnetic induction.

Chemistry Topics

Atomic Structure

- Atomic models over history.
- Electron configuration.
- Periodic table trends.

Chemical Reactions

- Types of reactions: synthesis, decomposition, displacement.
- Balancing equations.
- Reaction rates and factors affecting them.

Acids, Bases, and pH

- Definitions and properties.
- Acid-base reactions.
- Indicators and pH scale.

Organic Chemistry

- Hydrocarbons and functional groups.
- Isomerism.
- Reactions of organic compounds.

Biology Topics

Cell Biology

- Cell theory.
- Structure and function of cell organelles.
- Cell division: mitosis and meiosis.

Genetics

- Mendelian genetics.
- DNA structure and replication.
- Genetic inheritance patterns.

Ecology and Environment

- Ecosystem components.
- Food chains and webs.
- Human impact on the environment.

Human Systems

- Circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and nervous systems.
- Homeostasis and feedback mechanisms.

Earth and Space Science

- Plate tectonics and geological processes.
- Earth's atmosphere and climate.

- Solar system and celestial bodies.
- Environmental challenges like climate change.

How to Maximize Your Learning with Siyavula

- Regularly Use Interactive Features

Engage actively with quizzes and simulations. They reinforce understanding and help retain complex concepts.

- Create a Study Schedule

Divide topics into manageable sections and allocate specific times for each. Use Siyavula's progress tracking to stay motivated and organized.

- Practice Past Papers and Tests

Simulate exam conditions by attempting past questions available within Siyavula. Review solutions thoroughly to learn from mistakes.

- Collaborate and Discuss

Use Siyavula's platform to discuss challenging topics with peers or teachers. Explaining concepts to others enhances understanding.

- Supplement with Other Resources

While Siyavula is comprehensive, consider using additional materials like videos, textbooks, or study groups for a rounded approach.

Benefits for Teachers and Educators

- Curriculum Alignment: The content aligns with the South African CAPS curriculum.
- Assessment Tools: Easy-to-use quizzes and tests for formative assessment.
- Data-Driven Insights: Track student progress and customize instruction accordingly.

- Flexible Delivery: Suitable for blended learning environments and remote teaching.

Challenges and Considerations

While Siyavula offers many advantages, consider the following:

- Digital Accessibility: Ensure all students have reliable internet and devices.
- Supplementary Resources: Use alongside hands-on experiments and practical activities.
- Student Motivation: Encourage consistent engagement and self-discipline.

Final Thoughts

Siyavula Everything Science Grade 11 stands out as a dynamic, student-centered resource that bridges traditional learning and modern digital education. Its interactive, comprehensive approach makes complex scientific concepts approachable and engaging, fostering deeper understanding and lifelong curiosity. For students aiming to excel in their science studies and for educators seeking innovative teaching tools, Siyavula provides a robust platform that adapts to diverse learning needs and prepares learners for success both academically and in real-world applications.

By leveraging the strengths of Siyavula, learners can develop not just knowledge but also critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and confidence?key ingredients for thriving in the scientific world.

Question What topics are covered in Siyavula's Grade 11 Science curriculum? Siyavula's Grade 11 Science curriculum covers topics such as physics (motion, forces, energy), chemistry (atomic structure, chemical reactions), biology (cell biology, genetics), and earth sciences (weather, climate). How does Siyavula support students in understanding complex scientific concepts? Siyavula provides interactive e-textbooks, multimedia resources, practice questions, and step-by-step explanations that help students grasp complex concepts effectively. Can Siyavula's Science resources be accessed offline? Yes, Siyavula offers downloadable versions of their textbooks and resources, allowing students to access materials offline without an internet connection. Is Siyavula's Grade 11 Science curriculum aligned with South African national standards? Yes, Siyavula's curriculum is aligned with the South African CAPS (Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements) standards for Grade 11 Science. Are there assessments and quizzes available within Siyavula's Science platform? Yes, Siyavula includes interactive quizzes and assessments to help students test their understanding and prepare for exams. How can teachers incorporate Siyavula's Grade 11 Science resources into their lessons? Teachers can assign specific chapters, use the interactive exercises for class activities, and utilize the assessment tools to monitor student progress within Siyavula's platform. Does Siyavula offer support for students struggling with Grade 11 Science concepts? Yes, Siyavula provides detailed explanations, hints, and additional practice questions to assist students who need extra help understanding science

topics. Is Siyavula's Grade 11 Science content suitable for self-study? Absolutely, Siyavula's comprehensive and user-friendly resources are designed to facilitate effective self-study for Grade 11 students.

Related keywords: science grade 11, Siyavula science, grade 11 science textbook, Siyavula educational resources, high school science, South African curriculum, science topics grade 11, Siyavula solutions, grade 11 physics, grade 11 chemistry

Everything everything english edition

everything everything english edition is a compelling novel that has captured the imagination of readers around the world, offering a unique blend of romance, drama, and social commentary. Originally published in 2015 by author Nicola Yoon, this book has become a bestseller and a must-read for young adult fiction enthusiasts. The English edition has played a crucial role in making this engaging story accessible to a global audience, contributing to its widespread popularity and critical acclaim.

Overview of "Everything Everything" English Edition

What is "Everything Everything"?

"Everything Everything" is a young adult novel that tells the story of Madeline Whittier, a girl who has severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID), which confines her to her home. Her world is turned upside down when a new neighbor, Olly, moves in next door. The novel explores themes of love, vulnerability, identity, and the desire for independence.

The Significance of the English Edition

The English edition of "Everything Everything" serves as the primary version for readers in English-speaking countries, including the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, and others. Its clear, engaging language and accessible prose make it ideal for a broad audience, including young adults and educators.

Key Features of the English Edition

Language and Style

The novel is written in a conversational and relatable tone, making it easy for readers to connect

with the characters and their experiences. Nicola Yoon employs a mix of narrative styles, including diary entries, illustrations, and text messages, which enrich the storytelling.

Format and Accessibility

The English edition is available in various formats, including hardcover, paperback, e-book, and audiobook. This versatility ensures that readers can enjoy the story in their preferred format, enhancing accessibility.

Illustrations and Design

The book features visual elements such as diagrams, charts, and doodles that complement the narrative, making it more engaging, especially for visual learners. The design of the English edition is modern and appealing, aimed at capturing the interest of young readers.

Themes Explored in "Everything Everything"

Love and Connection

At its core, the novel is a heartfelt exploration of love in unconventional circumstances. Madeline's relationship with Olly develops amidst her physical limitations, illustrating how love can transcend barriers.

Isolation and Freedom

Madeline's condition leads to social isolation, prompting reflections on the importance of independence and the human need for connection and exploration.

Identity and Self-Discovery

The story delves into Madeline's journey of understanding herself beyond her illness and discovering what it means to live fully.

Medical and Ethical Issues

The novel touches upon medical conditions like SCID and raises questions about medical ethics, research, and the possibilities of medical interventions.

Critical Reception and Impact

Reception of the English Edition

Critics have praised the English edition for its engaging narrative, innovative format, and emotional depth. It has been lauded for its ability to address complex themes in a manner accessible to young adults.

Educational Use

Many educators incorporate "Everything Everything" into their curricula to discuss themes such as health, ethics, and relationships, making the English edition a valuable resource in classroom settings.

Adaptations and Media

The novel was adapted into a successful film in 2017, starring Amandla Stenberg and Nick Robinson. The English edition served as the primary source material, further extending its reach and influence.

Where to Find the English Edition

Retailers and Online Stores

The English edition of "Everything Everything" is widely available through major booksellers such as:

- Amazon
- Barnes & Noble
- Book Depository
- Waterstones

Local Bookstores and Libraries

Supporting local businesses is easy, as most independent bookstores and libraries stock the English edition. Many libraries also offer digital borrowing options for e-books and audiobooks.

Digital and Audiobook Formats

For readers who prefer digital media, the English edition can be purchased or borrowed as an e-book or audiobook via platforms like Kindle, Audible, and Apple Books.

How to Get the Most Out of "Everything Everything" English Edition

Discussion and Study Guides

Complement your reading with study guides and discussion questions to deepen understanding and facilitate conversations about the novel's themes and characters.

Book Clubs and Reading Groups

Joining a book club can enhance the reading experience, allowing for shared insights and interpretations of the story.

Related Media and Adaptations

Watching the film adaptation or exploring author interviews can provide additional perspectives and enrich your appreciation of the novel.

Conclusion

The **everything everything english edition** stands as a vital gateway for readers worldwide to experience Nicola Yoon's captivating story. Its accessible language, innovative format, and poignant themes make it a standout in young adult literature. Whether for personal enjoyment, educational purposes, or literary exploration, the English edition continues to inspire, educate, and entertain a diverse audience. If you haven't yet read "Everything Everything," exploring the English edition is an excellent step toward understanding a story that celebrates love, resilience, and the human spirit.

Meta Description: Discover everything about the "Everything Everything" English edition, including its themes, features, availability, and why it's a must-read for young adult literature fans.

Everything Everything English Edition: An In-Depth Analysis of the Popular YA Novel and Its Unique Approach

In recent years, the young adult (YA) genre has experienced a renaissance, captivating audiences with stories that blend emotional depth, speculative worlds, and compelling characters. Among these, "Everything Everything English Edition" has emerged as a standout, garnering critical acclaim and a dedicated fanbase. This edition, meticulously translated and adapted for English-speaking readers, offers a nuanced exploration of themes such as love, identity, vulnerability, and societal constraints, all woven into a fast-paced, emotionally charged narrative. In this detailed guide, we'll delve into the origins, plot, themes, stylistic features, and cultural impact of the "Everything Everything English Edition," providing a comprehensive overview for both new readers and seasoned fans.

Origins and Background of "Everything Everything"

Origin of the Story

"Everything Everything" is originally a novel by the American author Nicola Yoon, published in 2015. The story gained widespread popularity for its inventive premise, relatable characters, and thought-provoking questions about what it means to truly live and love. Its success led to a film adaptation in 2017, further cementing its place in contemporary YA culture.

The English Edition

The "Everything Everything English Edition" refers to the officially translated and published version of Nicola Yoon's novel for English-speaking markets. This edition aims to preserve the nuanced storytelling of the original while making it accessible to a wider audience. It also includes specific linguistic and cultural adaptations to resonate with English readers.

Significance

The edition is notable not just for translation accuracy but also for its design, cover art, and supplementary materials—such as discussion questions, author notes, and glossary—aimed at engaging readers more deeply with the text.

Plot Overview

The Main Premise

The story centers around Madeline "Maddy" Whittier, a teenage girl who has spent her entire life confined indoors due to severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID), making her allergic to the outside world. Her life is characterized by routine, safety, and a virtual existence—until a new neighbor moves in.

Key Plot Developments

- Introduction of Olly: The arrival of Olly, a spirited and enigmatic boy, disrupts Maddy's carefully controlled world.
- Romantic Connection: As their friendship blossoms into a romantic relationship, Maddy begins to question her limitations and the boundaries imposed by her illness.
- Revelations and Risks: The narrative takes dramatic turns as secrets are unveiled, and Maddy faces difficult choices about her health, independence, and future.
- Climactic Decisions: The culmination involves a daring decision that challenges her understanding of safety, love, and what it truly means to live.

Themes Explored

- The desire for freedom versus safety
- The power of human connection
- The complexity of identity and self-discovery
- The impact of societal and familial expectations

Literary and Stylistic Features

Narration and Perspective

"Everything Everything" employs a first-person narrative from Maddy's perspective, immersing readers deeply into her internal world. Her voice is characterized by a blend of innocence, curiosity, and subtle humor, which makes her relatable and authentic.

Use of Language and Tone

Nicola Yoon's writing style in the English Edition balances simplicity with poetic imagery. The language is accessible yet evocative, capturing Maddy's emotional landscape and her vivid imagination.

Visual Elements

The novel incorporates visual cues such as handwritten notes, diagrams, and illustrations that enhance storytelling and provide a tactile experience, making it especially engaging for YA audiences.

Short Chapters and Pacing

The story is divided into brief chapters, often from a single perspective, which creates a rapid pace and heightens suspense. This structure appeals to readers seeking a quick, immersive reading experience.

Major Themes and Messages

- The Quest for Freedom

Maddy's confinement symbolizes broader questions about autonomy and the human desire to explore and experience life beyond societal or personal restrictions. Her relationship with Olly

challenges her perceptions of safety and risk.

- Love as a Transformative Force

The novel explores love's capacity to inspire courage and change. Maddy's connection with Olly becomes a catalyst for her to re-evaluate her limitations and embrace her agency.

- Identity and Self-Discovery

Throughout the story, Maddy navigates her understanding of herself beyond her illness. Her journey reflects the universal struggle of adolescence?forming an identity apart from others? expectations.

- Family and Caregiving

The novel also examines the dynamics of caregiving, parental love, and the sacrifices made by family members. Maddy's relationship with her mother and her desire for independence are central to the narrative.

- Society and Vulnerability

The story raises questions about societal perceptions of illness and vulnerability, challenging stigma and highlighting the importance of empathy and understanding.

Cultural and Social Impact

Representation and Diversity

"Everything Everything" has been praised for its inclusive representation of a protagonist with a chronic illness, fostering awareness and empathy among readers. The English Edition enhances accessibility, broadening its reach.

Influence on YA Literature

The novel's success has influenced other YA works that blend romance with speculative or realistic elements, emphasizing emotional authenticity and diverse experiences.

Adaptations and Media Presence

The film adaptation introduced the story to a broader audience, while various book clubs and educational programs utilize the novel as a tool for discussions on health, independence, and love.

Critical Reception and Controversies

Praise

- Engaging storytelling and relatable characters
- Innovative narrative techniques
- Thought-provoking themes

Criticisms

- Some readers find the plot predictable or overly sentimental
- Questions about the realism of certain plot points
- Debates over the portrayal of illness and dependency

The Role of the English Edition

The English Edition plays a crucial role in addressing potential cultural gaps, ensuring that idiomatic expressions, cultural references, and emotional nuances are faithfully conveyed to English-speaking audiences.

Why Read the "Everything Everything English Edition"?

For Fans of YA Fiction

The novel offers a compelling blend of romance, drama, and adventure, making it an ideal pick for readers who enjoy emotionally driven stories with a touch of the fantastical.

For Those Interested in Illness Representation

It provides an insightful look into living with a chronic illness, fostering empathy and understanding.

For Readers Seeking Inspiration

Maddy's journey is a testament to resilience, courage, and the importance of pursuing one's own happiness against all odds.

Final Thoughts

The "Everything Everything English Edition" stands out as a significant contribution to contemporary YA literature. Its careful translation and adaptation ensure that the story's emotional core and thematic richness are preserved, allowing English-speaking audiences to experience Maddy's extraordinary journey. Whether you are a newcomer to the novel or a longtime fan, this edition offers a beautifully crafted, thought-provoking reading experience that explores the fundamental human desire to love, explore, and truly live.

In summary, "Everything Everything" in its English edition has cemented itself as a must-read for those interested in stories that challenge perceptions of vulnerability and courage. It exemplifies how YA fiction can be both entertaining and meaningful, encouraging readers to reflect on their own boundaries and the limitless possibilities of love and life.

Question What is the main plot of 'Everything, Everything' English edition? The story follows Maddy, a girl with severe immune deficiencies, who develops a relationship with her new neighbor, Olly, challenging her isolated life and exploring themes of love and self-discovery. **Who are the authors of 'Everything, Everything' English edition?** The novel was written by Nicola Yoon. **Is 'Everything, Everything' suitable for young adult readers?** Yes, it is a popular young adult novel that deals with themes relevant to teens, such as identity, love, and personal growth. **Has 'Everything, Everything' been adapted into a movie?** Yes, the novel was adapted into a film released in 2017 starring Amandla Stenberg and Nick Robinson. **What are the main themes explored in 'Everything, Everything' English edition?** The book explores themes of love, vulnerability, illness, independence, and the desire for adventure beyond limitations. **Where can I purchase 'Everything, Everything' English edition?** It is available at major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and can be found in both physical and e-book formats. **Are there any discussion guides available for 'Everything, Everything'?** Yes, many educators and book clubs have discussion guides and study questions available online to facilitate deeper understanding. **What has been the critical reception of 'Everything, Everything'?** The novel has received positive reviews for its engaging storytelling, relatable characters, and thought-provoking themes, making it a popular choice among young adult readers.

Related keywords: Everything Everything, English edition, novel, book, dystopian, romance, young adult, contemporary fiction, indie, paperback

Read the full article online: [EVERYTHING EVERYTHING ENGLISH EDITION](#)